

# Mahmoud Jalali Mehrabad (US Permanent Resident)

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Last updated: May 18, 2026

## Research Profile

Chiral, topological and correlated quantum optics and integrated photonics: Integrated harmonic generation and frequency combs; many-body dynamics; quantum nanophotonics circuits. I develop agentic reasoning frameworks and physics-informed AI methods to accelerate discovery and control in complex quantum photonic systems. I build photonic integrated circuits that use chiral and topological characters of light and matter and quantum control to realize turnkey robust nonlinear and quantum devices with wafer-scale reproducibility, systematically exploring vast parameter spaces in nonlinear optics and many-body quantum phases through AI-driven design and optimization.

## Appointments

- 2025– Research Scientist  
Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), USA
- 2025 Assistant Research Scientist  
Joint Quantum Institute (JQI), University of Maryland, USA
- 2022–2025 Postdoctoral Research Associate  
Hafezi Lab, Joint Quantum Institute (JQI), University of Maryland, USA
- 2021–2022 Postdoctoral Researcher  
Skolnick Lab, University of Sheffield, UK

## Education

- 2021 Ph.D. Physics, University of Sheffield (UK) — Thesis: *Integrated Topological Quantum Optics*; Advisors: M. Skolnick (FRS), M. Fox; Prize Scholarship Fellow; Rank Prize Awardee 2021
- 2015 B.Sc. Physics, UoS (Iran) — GPA 89/100 (ranked first); Faculty Award for Research Excellence

## Grants & Roles

1. Co-PI on NSF RQS-5240322 seed grant “Robust Quantum Simulation” (2023).
2. Co-Staff-PI on ONR DURIP 6000016748 GRA grant “Nonlinear topological photonics” (2024).
3. Co-Team Lead on NSF I-Corps grant “Multi-time scale topological light sources” (2026).
4. Co-PI on DARPA DSO PA-26-01 grant “Nested on-chip multi-harmonic generation” (2026).
5. Co-PI on Maryland Innovation Initiative grant “Nested-FPM: High-Yield Integrated Nonlinear Photonic Devices” (Under Review 2026).

## Publications & Preprints (\*Equal contribution)

### Papers—Published

1. *Science* **390**(6773), 612–616 (2025). **M. J. Mehrabad\***, L. Xu\*, G. Moille, C. J. Flower, S. Sarkar, A. Padhye, S.-C. Ou, D. G. Suárez-Forero, M. Ghafariasl, Y. Chembo, K. Srinivasan, M. Hafezi. Multi-timescale frequency-phase matching for high-yield nonlinear photonics.
2. *Science* **384**(6702), 1356–1361 (2024). C. J. Flower\*, **M. J. Mehrabad\***, L. Xu\*, G. Moille, D. G. Suárez-Forero, O. Örsel, G. Bahl, Y. Chembo, K. Srinivasan, S. Mittal, M. Hafezi. Observation of topological frequency combs.
3. *Science* **391**(6783), 394–398 (2026). P. Upadhyay\*, D. G. Suárez-Forero\*, T.-S. Huang\*, **M. J. Mehrabad**, B. Gao, S. Sarkar, D. Session, K. Watanabe, T. Taniguchi, Y. Zhou, M. Knap, M. Hafezi. Giant enhancement of exciton diffusion near an electronic Mott insulator.
4. *Physical Review X* **16**, 021037 (2026). B. Gao, M. Ghafariasl\*, **M. J. Mehrabad\***, T.-S. Huang\*, L. Zhang, D. Session, P. Upadhyay, R. Ma, G. Alshalan, D. G. Suárez-Forero, S. Sarkar, S. Park, H. Jang, K. Watanabe, T. Taniguchi, M. Xie, Y. Zhou, M. Hafezi. Probing Quantum Anomalous Hall States in Twisted Bilayer WSe<sub>2</sub> via Attractive Polaron Spectroscopy.

5. *Nature Photonics* **19**(2), 156–161 (2025). D. Session\*, **M. J. Mehrabad\***, N. Paithanker\*, T. Grass, C. Eckhardt, B. Cao, D. G. Suárez-Forero, K. Li, M. Alam, G. Solomon, N. Schine, J. Sau, R. Sordan, M. Hafezi. Optical pumping of electronic quantum Hall states with vortex light.
6. *Nature Photonics* **18**(6), 527–528 (2024). **M. J. Mehrabad**, M. Hafezi. Strain-induced Landau levels in photonic crystals. [*Invited News & Views*]
7. *Nature Photonics* **17**, 912–916 (2023). D. G. Suárez-Forero, D. Session, **M. J. Mehrabad**, P. Knüppel, S. Fält, W. Wegscheider, M. Hafezi. Spin-selective strong light–matter coupling in a 2D hole gas microcavity.
8. *Science Advances* **11**, eadw7696 (2025). L. Xu\*, **M. J. Mehrabad\***, C. J. Flower\*, G. Moille, Y. Chembo, K. Srinivasan, S. Mittal, M. Hafezi. On-chip multi-timescale spatiotemporal optical synchronization.
9. *Science Advances* **11**, eadv2023 (2025). S. Sarkar\*, **M. J. Mehrabad\***, D. G. Suárez-Forero\*, L. Gu\*, C. J. Flower, L. Xu, K. Watanabe, T. Taniguchi, S. Park, H. Jang, Y. Zhou, M. Hafezi. Sub-wavelength optical lattice in 2D materials.
10. *Science Advances* **10**(51), eadr5904 (2024). D. G. Suárez-Forero\*, R. Ni\*, S. Sarkar\*, **M. J. Mehrabad\***, E. Mechtel, V. Simonyan, A. Grankin, K. Watanabe, T. Taniguchi, S. Park, H. Jang, M. Hafezi, Y. Zhou. Chiral flat-band optical cavity with atomically thin mirrors.
11. *Nature Communications* **15**, 10881 (2024). X. Zheng\*, **M. J. Mehrabad\***, J. Vannucci, K. Li, A. Dutt, M. Hafezi, S. Mittal, E. Waks. Dynamic control of 2D non-Hermitian photonic corner states in synthetic dimensions.
12. *Nature Communications* **15**, 2305 (2024). B. Gao, D. G. Suárez-Forero, S. Sarkar, T.-S. Huang, D. Session, **M. J. Mehrabad**, R. Ni, M. Xie, P. Upadhyay, J. Vannucci, S. Mittal, K. Watanabe, T. Taniguchi, A. Imamoğlu, Y. Zhou, M. Hafezi. Excitonic Mott insulator in a Bose–Fermi–Hubbard system of moiré WS<sub>2</sub>/WSe<sub>2</sub> heterobilayer.
13. *npj Nanophotonics* **2**(1), 9 (2025). L. Hallacy, N. J. Martin, **M. J. Mehrabad**, D. Hallett, R. Dost, A. Fenzl, L. Brunswick, M. S. Skolnick, L. R. Wilson. Nonlinear quantum optics at a topological interface enabled by defect engineering.
14. *Optica* **10**(3), 415–421 (2023). **M. J. Mehrabad**, A. P. Foster, R. Dost, E. Clarke, P. K. Patil, A. M. Fox, M. S. Skolnick, L. R. Wilson. A chiral topological add–drop filter for integrated quantum photonic circuits.
15. *Optica* **7**(12), 1690–1696 (2020). **M. J. Mehrabad**, A. P. Foster, R. Dost, E. Clarke, P. K. Patil, A. M. Fox, M. S. Skolnick, L. R. Wilson. Chiral topological photonics with an embedded quantum emitter.
16. *PRX Quantum* **6**, 020101 (2025). D. G. Suárez-Forero\*, **M. J. Mehrabad\***, C. Vega Garcia, A. González-Tudela, M. Hafezi. Chiral quantum optics: recent developments and future directions. [*Invited perspective*]
17. *Physical Review Research* **6**(2), L022065 (2024). N. J. Martin, **M. J. Mehrabad**, A. P. Foster, R. Dost, E. Clarke, P. K. Patil, A. M. Fox, M. S. Skolnick, L. R. Wilson. Topological and conventional nano-photonic waveguides for chiral integrated quantum optics.
18. *Physical Review A* **108**, 040101 (2023). **M. J. Mehrabad**, S. Mittal, M. Hafezi. Topological photonics: fundamental concepts, recent developments, and future directions. [*Invited perspective*]
19. *Applied Physics Letters* **116**, 061102 (2020). **M. J. Mehrabad**, A. P. Foster, R. Dost, E. Clarke, P. K. Patil, I. Farrer, J. Heffernan, M. S. Skolnick, L. R. Wilson. A semiconductor topological photonic ring resonator.
20. *Optical Materials Express* **14**(6), 1596–1602 (2024). D. Sharp, C. J. Flower, **M. J. Mehrabad**, A. Manna, H. Rarick, R. Chen, M. Hafezi, A. Majumdar. Near-visible topological edge states in a silicon nitride platform.
21. *ACS Photonics* **10**, 3502–3507 (2023). C. J. Flower, S. Barik, **M. J. Mehrabad**, N. Martins, S. Mittal, M. Hafezi. Topological edge mode tapering.
22. *Iranian Journal of Applied Physics* **7**(1), 5–22 (2017). **M. J. Mehrabad**, M. H. Ehsani, A. Javadian. Substrate-temperature effects on surface reaction kinetics in CVD GaAs.
23. *Journal of Magnetism and Magnetic Materials* **417**, 117–121 (2016). M. H. Ehsani, **M. J. Mehrabad**, P. Kameli. Fabrication of Co thin films using pulsed laser deposition with/without magnetic field.
24. *Journal of Low Temperature Physics* **183**, 359–370 (2016). M. H. Ehsani, **M. J. Mehrabad**, P. Kameli, M. E. Ghazi, F. S. Razavi. Low-temperature electrical resistivity of bilayered LaSr<sub>2</sub>Mn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> manganite.
25. *Journal of Nano- and Electronic Physics* **8**(4), 04058 (2016). N. Memarian, M. Minbashi, **M. J. Mehrabad**. High-performance hetero-junction silicon solar cells via AMPS-1D.

26. *Iranian Journal of Applied Physics* **6**(1), 5–26 (2016). **M. J. Mehrabad**, M. H. Ehsani. Source-temperature effects in Au thin-film growth.
27. *Engineering Sciences* **30**(4), 339–344 (2016). M. H. Ehsani, **M. J. Mehrabad**. Transition temperature and magnetoresistance of  $\text{LaSr}_2\text{Mn}_2\text{O}_7$ .
28. *Procedia Materials Science* **11**, 412–417 (2015). **M. J. Mehrabad**, M. H. Ehsani. Eddy current, solid loss, induced voltage and magnetic torque in thin conductors (FEM).

**Papers—Submitted/Under Review**

1. arXiv:2511.13831 (2025). **M. J. Mehrabad\***, A. Parhizkar\*, L. Xu\*, G. Moille, A. Dutt, D. Englund, K. Srinivasan, D. Leykam, M. Hafezi. Quantum Metamorphosis: Programmable Emergence and the Breakdown of Bulk-Edge Dichotomy in Multiscale Systems.
2. (2025). L. Xu\*, A. Padhye\*, S. Sarkar, A. Parhizkar, G. Moille, K. Srinivasan, M. Hafezi, **M. J. Mehrabad\***. Single-Shot Realization of 10,000-Mode Octave-Spanning Artificial Gauge Fields.
3. arXiv:2504.15441 (2025). X. Zheng\*, **M. J. Mehrabad\***, A. Dutt, N. Schine, E. Waks. Bosonic quantum many-body simulation with interacting photons.
4. arXiv:2510.13110 (2025). B. Wu, **M. J. Mehrabad**, D. Englund. Bidirectional nonlinear optical tomography: unbiased characterization of off- and on-chip coupling efficiencies.
5. arXiv:2512.10045 (2025). H. Flores, **M. J. Mehrabad**, S. Mirzaei, R. Camacho, D. Englund. Broadband spatio-spectral mode conversion via four-wave mixing.
6. arXiv:2512.10140 (2025). S. Mirzaei, **M. J. Mehrabad**, H. Flores, R. Camacho, D. Englund. Programmable quantum photonic interfaces for quantum networking.
7. arXiv:2603.23815 (2026). Y. M. Goh, C. Li, Y. Hwang, **M. J. Mehrabad**, J. Fujimoto, D. Englund. Visible spectral-domain optical coherence tomography for photonic integrated circuits.
8. arXiv:2504.16119 (2026). B.-H. Wu, S.-Y. Ma, **M. J. Mehrabad**, S. K. Vadlamani, H. Choi, D. Englund. Microring perceptron sensing for low-power radio-frequency detection with quantum-compatible photonic pre-processing.
9. (2026). S.-Y. Ma, X. Bai, R. Hamerly, **M. J. Mehrabad**. Optical neural networks should be evaluated by function, not only physics.

**Books**

1. M. H. Ehsani, **M. J. Mehrabad**. *A Guide on Data Analysis in Origin*. Semnan University Press, ISBN 978-600-7065-8-4 (2016).

**Patents**

1. Y. M. Goh, C. Li, Y. Hwang, **M. J. Mehrabad**, J. Fujimoto, D. Englund. Visible Spectral-Domain Optical Coherence Tomography for Photonic Integrated Circuits (2026).
2. **M. J. Mehrabad**, L. Xu, G. Moille, K. Srinivasan, M. Hafezi. Nested Frequency and Phase Matching. Provisional US Patent 63/944,606 (2025). *First-named inventor*.
3. S. Sarkar, **M. J. Mehrabad**, Y. Zhou, M. Hafezi. Active Nanoplasmonic Platform for Controllable Light–Matter Interaction. Provisional US Patent 63/814,919 (2025).
4. **M. J. Mehrabad**, L. Xu, A. Padhye, S. Sarkar, M. Hafezi. Systems of Ultrabroadband Multi-Modal Artificial Gauge Fields. Provisional US Patent (filed Dec 2025). *First-named inventor*.
5. **M. J. Mehrabad**, L. Xu, S. Sarkar, Z. Y. Wei, M. Hafezi. TOPAI: Topological Photonics Architectures for Optical Computing and Artificial Intelligence. Provisional US Patent 63/964,690 (2026). *First-named inventor; recognized by UM Ventures as Outstanding Invention of 2025*.
6. **M. J. Mehrabad**, A. Parhizkar, L. Xu, M. Hafezi. Quantum Optical Metamorphosis. US Patent (filed Aug 2025). *First-named inventor*.
7. M. H. Ehsani, **M. J. Mehrabad**. System of vapor flux controlling in thermal evaporation method using magnetic quadrupole and magnetic lens. Iran Patent No. 87925 (2016).

## Talks & Conferences (selected)

### Recent invited/oral (2023–2026)

- PQE, Snowbird, UT (Invited); SPIE Photonics West, San Francisco (Invited); PQE, Snowbird (Invited); RQS, Maryland (Invited); NIST Boulder (Invited); WINDS, Hawaii (Oral); DAMOP, Spokane (Oral); CLEO (Oral) — 2023–2026.

### Earlier conferences & schools (pre-2023)

- Participated in ~15 conferences and summer schools, including Topological Photonics Summer School (2019), Quantum Dots (2018–2020), UK Semiconductors (2018–2019), ICPS (2018), and thematic workshops across the UK and EU. Full list on request.

## Selected Service & Outreach

Discovery Night “Quantum Light” (2018); Cheltenham Science Festival “Communication with Light” (2019); Facilitator, Research Professionalism/Integrity training (2021).

## Teaching & Mentoring

- MIT (2025–): led projects and supervised >10 trainees across integrated quantum and nonlinear photonics and agentic exploration of scientific discovery; managed >5 projects. Mentored multiple UGs.
- JQI/UMD (2022–2025): led experiments and supervised >10 trainees across cryogenic and room-temperature photonics; managed >8 experimental setups (spectroscopy, HBT, dilution fridge).
- University of Sheffield (2017–2022): GTA (Quantum Information Lab), MSc/PhD supervision in topological and chiral photonics.

## Research & Technical Skills

**Simulation:** Lumerical/Tidy3D FDTD (advanced), LLE (advanced), Ansys Maxwell (intermediate), COM-SOL (intermediate). **Design & fabrication:** Nanophotonics design, GDS Voyager, Beamer, EBL, RIE/ICP, SEM. **Lab:** mK dilution fridge/cryogenics, photoluminescence, HBT, quantum optical spectroscopy. **Programming:** Python, MATLAB. **Markup:**  $\LaTeX$ . **Graphics:** Inkscape, Blender 3D. **Languages:** English, Spanish, Persian.

## Awards, Scholarships, and Funding

### Academic awards

- **UM Ventures Outstanding Invention of 2025 Award** — TOPAI: Topological Photonics Architecture for Optical Computing and AI (project lead and first-named inventor).
- Rank Prize Foundation Award (2021) — PhD work on semiconductor topological quantum photonic integrated circuits.
- University of Sheffield University Prize Scholarship (2017–2021).
- Ranked 1st among B.Sc. Physics students, Semnan University (2012–2015).
- Top B.Sc. Student Award, Faculty of Science, Semnan University (2015).
- Faculty of Physics M.Sc. Scholarship as an Exceptional Student, Semnan University (2015).

### Grants and scholarships

- ONR DURIP, NSF Robust Quantum Simulation (RQS), Maryland Innovation Initiative (under review).
- Full Cover Grant for Book Publication (Semnan University); Grant Award for Book Publication (Semnan University); Grant for Topical Paper in Nano (Nano Research Organization of Iran); Grant Award for Industrial Patent (Semnan University).

### Non-academic

- Ranked 3rd in UK national Dota 2 e-sport tournament (2018); Winner, University of Sheffield bake-off tournament (2020).

## Selected Press Highlights

1. Phys.org / JQI, 2026, “Sudden breakups of monogamous quantum couples surprise researchers.”
2. Phys.org / Optics.org, 2025, “New photonic chips passively convert laser light into multiple colors on demand.”
3. Phys.org / JQI, 2024, “Twisted light gives electrons a spinning kick.”

4. Phys.org, 2024, “New photonic chip spawns nested topological frequency comb.”

## References

Prof. Mohammad Hafezi — Postdoctoral advisor  
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[m.skolnick@sheffield.ac.uk](mailto:m.skolnick@sheffield.ac.uk)

Prof. Kartik Srinivasan — Postdoctoral co-advisor  
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